

# MICRO-CAP GROWTH MARKET COMMENTARY

1Q 2026

## The Quarter in Review

The Oberweis Micro-Cap Growth Composite returned 13.91% (13.64% net of fees) in the first quarter of 2026 versus -4.25% for the Russell Microcap Growth Index, outperforming by 1,816 basis points (1,789 basis points net of fees).

We sense shifting sands in the U.S. equity market to start the year. Small caps (of which micro cap is a subset) beat large caps by nearly 700 basis points<sup>1</sup>, the largest outperformance since the fourth quarter of 2020. Importantly for us and our higher-quality investment approach to micro cap investing, the quality crash we saw from early April through the end of 2025 also began to reverse. Low quality non-earners and the lowest ROE quintile of small cap growth companies performed the worst during the quarter<sup>2</sup>.

The obvious hot topic currently is the war with Iran. Readers familiar with our quarterly letters shouldn't be surprised to know that we don't invest based on our forecast of geopolitical outcomes. We don't purport to have an edge in that analysis, and frankly the outcomes of macro events may not overly influence the long-term cash flow generation ability of the niche companies in our portfolio. Besides, America has been at war in every decade since the 1940's, and, despite drawdowns in periods of uncertainty, the stock market has historically proven quite resilient as conflicts subside. While the risk of escalation is higher than we'd like given this administration's mercurial policies, if things really go south, the stock market might be the least of our worries.

Frankly, we believe equity and oil markets are telling us this conflict may end relatively quickly. If someone asked us a year ago to predict oil prices in the event of a war with Iran and a closed Strait of Hormuz, we would've guessed \$150 to \$200 a barrel. Oil futures have been trading in backwardation (meaning futures prices are lower than the spot market price) throughout the conflict, supporting the view that this could be a temporary shock. And while US equities were under pressure in March, the decline thus far has been similar to typical drawdowns seen in any calendar year. While the negotiated cease-fire has provided a welcomed respite, if it fails and the war drags on, a sustained period of high oil prices could cause broader economic damage and likely re-ignite inflation expectations. A reason for encouragement: the president knows (as do the Iranians) that a positive resolution to the conflict needs to occur long before the mid-term elections in November. The economy and the president's approval rating need to be rebounding by autumn for Republicans to stand a chance.

Despite the headline risk related to Iran, the US economy continues to trudge along at a modest pace with projected GDP growth of 1.6% for the first quarter<sup>3</sup>. The consumer remains in good shape with a below-average debt/service ratio and above-average income tax refunds coming. The risk: sustained pain at the pump causes the resilient consumer to capitulate as the year progresses. Labor markets are softer but haven't collapsed, and the manufacturing/services combined Purchasing Managers' Index remains solidly in expansionary territory globally. Steady as she goes – at least for now.

<sup>1</sup>The Russell 2000 Growth Index returned -2.81% and the Russell 1000 Growth Index returned -9.78%.

<sup>2</sup>Characteristics data from the Russell 2000 Growth Index.

<sup>3</sup>According to the Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta.

### AVERAGE ANNUAL TOTAL RETURNS (as of March 31, 2026)

	QTD	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception 1/1/1996
Micro-Cap Growth (gross of fees)	13.91%	51.50%	21.91%	17.13%	20.85%	13.98%
Micro-Cap Growth (net of fees)	13.64%	50.04%	20.71%	15.98%	19.66%	12.84%
Russell Microcap Growth Index	-4.25%	41.85%	15.49%	-1.21%	8.35%	N/A

**Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future results. Performance is historical and includes the reinvestment of dividends and other income. Unusually high returns may not be sustainable. The strategy invests in rapidly growing smaller and medium-sized companies that may offer greater return potential. However, these investments often involve greater risks and volatility. Foreign investments involve greater risks than U.S. investments, including political and economic risks and the risk of currency fluctuations. Net-of-fee composite returns are calculated using the highest model investment advisory fees applicable to portfolios within the composite. Advisory fees are disclosed in Part II of Form ADV.**

Oberweis Asset Management, Inc. ("OAM") is an independent investment management firm that is not affiliated with any parent organization. The composite returns are comprised of all fully discretionary accounts with a minimum value of \$5 million. Performance results, from 1-1-96 until 12-31-03 and 9-1-11 to 10-1-25 were derived solely from the performance of the Oberweis Micro-Cap Fund, a registered, open-end mutual fund, for which OAM serves as investment adviser. Accounts are dollar-weighted within the composite and reported in U.S. dollars.

The Russell Microcap Growth Index measures the performance of those Russell Micro Cap companies with higher price-to-book ratios and higher forecasted growth values. The performance data includes reinvested dividends. The Russell Microcap Index is represented by the smallest 1,000 securities in the small cap Russell 2000 Index plus the next 1,000 securities. Each index is an unmanaged group of stocks, whose performance does not reflect the deduction of fees, expenses or taxes. It is not possible to invest directly in an index.

## The Quarter in Review (continued)

None of this really changes how we invest. As bottom-up investors focused on earnings surprises driven by misunderstood fundamental change, we believe in our ability to construct a portfolio likely to overcome these types of macro events. Fortunately, this time we also have a secular growth trend that can overpower this macro monkey wrench – artificial intelligence. The positive impact of AI is spreading beyond the technology picks and shovels into tangential beneficiaries in the industrials, energy, and materials sectors. Interestingly, we believe micro cap companies could have the most to benefit from AI-driven efficiency gains as agentic workflows take hold in corporate America. We're also seeing the market begin to differentiate between potential AI winners and losers, and we believe strongly that AI will usher in a new golden era of active equity management. Merely picking a passive basket of stocks against the backdrop of one of the biggest economic changes in human history won't cut it. Circumstances will increasingly demand stock-picking distinction, and those who can identify the winners and shun the losers are likely to generate outsized results.

In the short run, we wouldn't be surprised to see daily volatility continue until the Iran war deescalates. In our view, any volatility spikes would represent a compelling opportunity to add to individual stock positions where we have fundamental conviction irrespective of this macro concern. While sentiment and equity prices may oscillate wildly in the short-run in response to the latest headlines – economic or political – our investment approach instead focuses on micro cap companies generating better-than-expected earnings power driven by misunderstood fundamental change. The P/E multiple investors are willing to pay for these companies may vary from quarter to quarter, but we believe a diversified portfolio of these investments is likely to yield enhanced returns over the long term.

## Portfolio Highlights

As of March 31, 2026, the portfolio was 97.7% invested in 77 different positions. The portfolio had its largest over-weightings in technology (29.5% average weighting during the quarter versus 20.1% for the Russell Microcap Growth Index) and industrials (22.1% versus 15.3%). The portfolio was most under-weight health care 19.8% versus 37.7% and materials (0.4% versus 4.9%).

Performance in the first quarter was positively impacted by strong stock selection, particularly in technology (where our holdings returned 47.40% versus 1.11% for the benchmark's technology holdings) and industrials (16.42% versus 4.36%). Our stock selections in health care (-9.81% versus -8.41%) and consumer staples (-8.87% versus -0.43%) detracted from performance.

## Organization Update

There was no change to the team during the quarter.

## Oberweis Asset Management's Investment Philosophy

We believe that investing in smaller companies driving revenue and earnings growth in excess of expectations results in superior investment performance over long periods of time. We believe that innovation is the key to economic growth and wealth creation and are committed to investing in companies at the forefront of innovation – smaller company stocks that offer the potential for extraordinary revenue and earnings growth.

The entrepreneurial spirit is alive and well at these companies. Many are nimble and uniquely address the needs of their customers with patented new products and services. Successful investing, however, demands more than finding companies with good growth prospects. We must also buy these stocks for our clients at prices that make sense. By paying careful attention to companies' valuations in relation to expected earnings growth rates, we seek to purchase stocks when they still have considerable appreciation potential.

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