

OBERWEIS SMALL-CAP OPPORTUNITIES FUND INSTITUTIONAL CLASS (OBSIX) MARKET COMMENTARY

4Q 2023

The Quarter in Review

The Oberweis Small-Cap Opportunities Fund returned 6.50% in the fourth quarter compared to 12.75% for the benchmark Russell 2000 Growth Index, a shortfall of 625 basis points. For the full year, the fund returned 16.06% compared to 18.66% for the index, lagging by 260 basis points.

2024 marks the start of our 10th year since we executed on a leadership, philosophy, and process change at the beginning of 2015. We're thrilled that for the nine years ending December 31, 2023, the Oberweis Small-Cap Opportunities Fund returned 14.15% annualized versus 7.33% for the Russell 2000 Growth Index, a healthy outperformance of 682 basis points per year. To frame up the magnitude of the difference, \$1 million invested in the fund on January 1, 2015 would be worth \$3.38 million compared to \$1.89 million if invested in the index, or \$1.49 million better.

The U.S. small-cap market was not particularly favorable in the fourth quarter for our investment style, which mainly focuses on profitable small-cap companies that have recently generated a significant positive earnings surprise. Interestingly, much of the rally in small-caps occurred in the last two months of the year as investors scrambled to increase exposure to the asset class in reaction to an unexpectedly swift decline in interest rates. As a result, the small-cap market was led during the quarter by junky companies, those that are unprofitable and/or have low returns-on-equity (ROE) and are most sensitive to changes in interest rates. In fact, during the final three months the lowest ROE quintile within the Russell 2000 Growth Index performed best and trumped the average return of the top three quintiles by nearly 1,000 basis points. Notably, our fund is nearly 80% exposed to those top three ROE quintiles. Additionally, non-earners within the index outperformed small-cap companies with earnings by over 700 basis points during the quarter and represented another strong headwind for our fund.

The biggest story as the quarter unfolded was the substantial drop in the 10-year U.S. Treasury yield, which fell from a peak of 4.99% in early October to 3.87% at year-end over euphoric expectations of a "Fed pivot." Fed Funds futures are now predicting six interest rate cuts by the Fed in 2024, beginning in March. For what it's worth, that seems a bit optimistic to us. Real interest rates are still negative and we would remind our readers that the bond market is no better as a predictor of the future than economists, Fed governors, or your hometown psychic. Over longer periods of time, we believe our focus on higher quality companies generating earnings surprises because of misunderstood fundamentals will prove to generate better returns. These firms have idiosyncratic attributes that don't depend as much on macro factors like interest rates and economic growth.

Current economic conditions, though not robust, appear to be steady. We wouldn't be surprised if economic activity cools in 2024 as the impact of the Fed's rate hikes finally take hold, but for now things are stable. The U.S. consumer, which represents nearly 70% of the economy, has about \$1 trillion of excess savings and a debt service ratio that remains well below the long-term average. The consumer is also well-employed and is likely to benefit from moderating inflation. Nonfarm payroll gains, while declining, remain positive. The other big economic engine, our government, is still spending hundreds of billions of dollars earmarked during the Covid stimulus period, and we expect the spigot will remain wide open throughout 2024 and into 2025. After all, this is an election year.

AVERAGE ANNUAL TOTAL RETURNS (as of December 31, 2023)

	QTD	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Since Inception 9/15/96	Gross/Net Expense Ratio*
Oberweis Small-Cap Opportunities Fund Institutional Class (OBSIX)**	6.50%	16.06%	14.16%	19.90%	12.06%	8.93%	1.07%/1.00%
Oberweis Small-Cap Opportunities Fund Investor Class (OBSOX)	6.45%	15.81%	13.88%	19.60%	11.78%	8.66%	1.32%/1.25%
Russell 2000 Growth Index	12.75%	18.66%	-3.50%	9.22%	7.16%	6.80%	

Performance data shown represents past performance and is no guarantee of future results. Investment return and principal value will fluctuate, so that you may have gain or loss when shares are sold. Current performance may be higher or lower than quoted. Unusually high returns may not be sustainable. Visit us online at oberweisfunds.com for most recent month end performance.

The Oberweis Funds invest in rapidly growing smaller and medium-sized companies that may offer greater return potential. However, these investments often involve greater risks and volatility. Foreign investments involve greater risks than U.S. investments, including political and economic risks and the risk of currency fluctuations. There is no guarantee that the Funds can achieve their objectives.

Before investing, consider the fund's investment objectives, risks, charges, and expenses. To obtain a copy of the prospectus or summary prospectus containing this and other information, please visit our website at oberweisfunds.com or call 800-323-6166. Read it carefully before investing.

* Audited data as of December 31, 2023. Oberweis Asset Management, Inc. (OAM), the Fund's investment advisor is contractually obligated through April 30, 2025 to reduce its management fees or reimburse OBSOX to the extent that total ordinary operating expenses exceed in any one year 1.25% expressed as a percentage of the Fund's average daily net assets and for OBSIX 1.00%.

**Institutional Class shares OBSIX performance information was calculated using the historical performance of Investor Class shares for periods prior to May 1, 2017.

The Oberweis Funds are distributed by Oberweis Securities, Inc. Member: FINRA & SIPC.

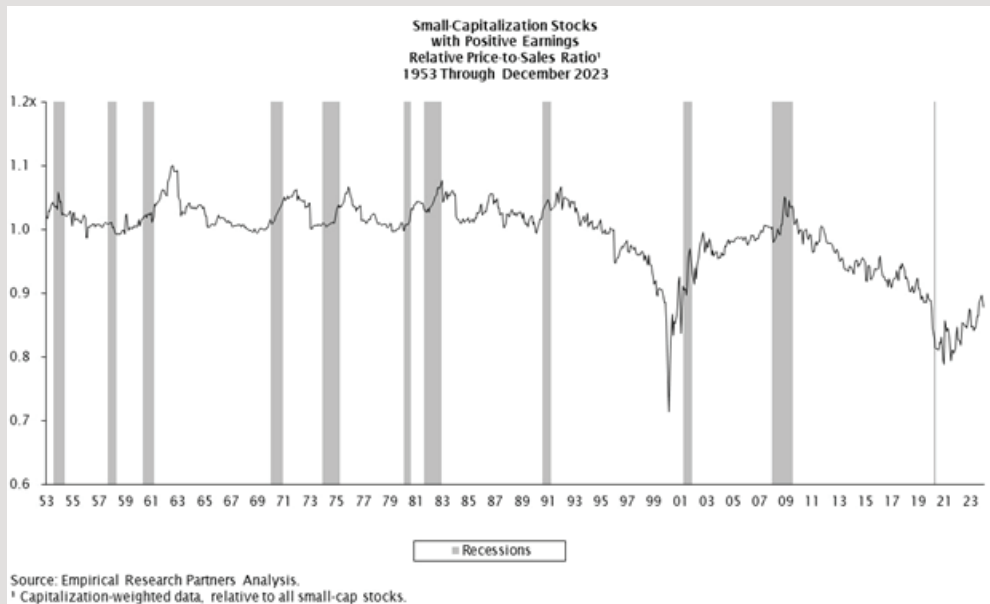
The Russell 2000 Growth Index measures the performance of those Russell 2000 companies with higher price-to-book ratios and higher forecasted earnings growth rates. The index is an unmanaged group of stocks, whose performance does not reflect the deduction of fees, expenses or taxes. It is not possible to invest directly in an index.

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The Quarter in Review (continued)

While lower quality companies led the recent small-cap resurgence, we think the entire asset class is overly ripe for a lengthy period of outperformance. We believe small-cap risks are substantially lower following a decade-plus of underperformance for the asset class. Small-caps have lagged large-caps since September 2013 by nearly 500 basis points annualized¹, and importantly, are as cheap as they've been relative to large-caps since the late 1990's. Large-cap stocks are universally loved, with the top 10 holdings in the S&P 500 representing a record 32% of that index. Meanwhile, small-caps are unloved and currently account for less than 4% of the total U.S. equity market, the lowest level in nearly 100 years. While we don't pretend to know exactly when the shift from large to small will begin, we are quite confident that small-caps will materially outperform large-caps over the next 5 to 10 years. It could begin in 2024 or 2025 or 2026, but this type of valuation gap won't persist indefinitely. In our opinion, it's a generational opportunity.



Within small-caps, it's imperative to be a discerning investor. Buyers should beware because there's a lot of rubbish in the space. Non-earners represent just over 40% of the Russell 2000 Index and still trade at a pronounced valuation premium relative to the entire small-cap universe. While they may move higher in the short-term – particularly if interest rates continue to decline – over the intermediate- to long-term we believe investors would be wise to focus on the profitable companies within the small-cap market. In our experience, quality companies outperform over time and are especially compelling right now. Those companies, as shown in the graph above, trade at a significant valuation discount to their long-term average. In our view, a focus on profitable small-cap stocks should pay off very handsomely over the next decade because the starting point here is statistically compelling. We believe our fund is well positioned to capture this opportunity.

¹ From September 30, 2013 through December 31, 2023, the S&P 500 returned 12.81% annualized compared to 7.85% annualized for the Russell 2000 Index, a difference of 494 basis points annualized.



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Fund Highlights

As of December 31, 2023, the fund was 96.3% invested in 87 different positions. The fund had its largest over-weightings in industrials (26.4% average weighting during the quarter versus 20.3% for the Russell 2000 Growth Index) and technology (22.5% versus 21.6%). The fund was most underweight financial services (3.1% versus 6.5%) and materials (2.1% versus 4.2%).

Performance in the fourth quarter was positively impacted by strong stock selection in energy (where our holdings returned +2.8% versus a -7.6% return for the benchmark's energy holdings) and industrials (14.7% versus 12.5%). Performance was negatively impacted in the quarter by our stock selections in technology (-6.8% versus 13.9%) and healthcare (8.9% versus 15.5%).

Organization Update

There was no change to the team during the quarter.

Oberweis Asset Management's Investment Philosophy

We believe that investing in smaller companies driving revenue and earnings growth in excess of expectations results in superior investment performance over long periods of time. We believe that innovation is the key to economic growth and wealth creation and are committed to investing in companies at the forefront of innovation – smaller company stocks that offer the potential for extraordinary revenue and earnings growth.

The entrepreneurial spirit is alive and well at these companies. Many are nimble and uniquely address the needs of their customers with patented new products and services. Successful investing, however, demands more than finding companies with good growth prospects. We must also buy these stocks for our clients at prices that make sense. By paying careful attention to companies' valuations in relation to expected earnings growth rates, we seek to purchase stocks when they still have considerable appreciation potential.

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